

**TO:** Richard Conforti  
**FROM:** Clifford Yantz  
**RE:** Well Replacement Work Plan  
**FILE:** 15388/68545/5  
**DATE:** March 11, 2019

**cc:** Ms. Nicole Sanabria – MDEQ  
 Mr. John McCabe – MDEQ  
 Mr. Joseph Rogers – MDEQ  
 Mr. Abiy Mussa - MDHHS  
 Mr. James Henry – GCHD  
 Mr. William Hough– GCHD  
 Mr. Jeffrey Kost - GCHD  
 Mr. David Favero – RACER Trust  
 Mr. Kevin Schneider – O’Brien & Gere

This work plan has been prepared by O’Brien & Gere (Part of Ramboll) on behalf of the Revitalizing Auto Communities Environmental Response Trust (RACER Trust) to provide a framework for the replacement of the residential well located at 1278 E. Stanley Road located in Genesee Township, Genesee County, Michigan due to the discovery of per- and polyfluorinated alkyl substances (PFAS) in samples collected from this well.

## BACKGROUND

PFAS impacts within the regional glacial Drift aquifer and the potential for impacts within residential wells became a high priority once PFAS, in particular perfluorooctanesulfonic acid (PFOS), were detected in Drift aquifer monitoring well B-2D at the RACER Trust Coldwater Road Landfill facility at a concentration of 110 ng/l in the analytical report provided by TestAmerica on July 11, 2018 from the sample collected on June 13, 2018. This result was confirmed on August 10, 2018 when the analytical report for a second sample (a resample) collected on July 19, 2018 identified a concentration of PFOS of 99 ng/l (98 ng/l in a duplicate sample). Prior to this time, the available data indicated that PFAS impacts were almost entirely restricted to the shallow perched zone and did not appear to affect the regional Drift aquifer. After conducting further investigations in September and October 2018, it was confirmed that B-2D was compromised and the well was abandoned by over drilling the well and a replacement well (OBG MW-16D) was placed approximately 28 feet from the location of B-2D to monitor the Drift aquifer in this area of the Site. The results from OBG MW-16D were non-detect for PFAS. Furthermore, other than a few trace (<2 ng/l) detections of PFAS, PFAS and in particular PFOS, were not detected within the other Drift aquifer monitoring wells at the Site. Therefore, the Drift aquifer does not appear to be impacted with PFAS, confirming the conclusion that PFAS impacts are restricted to the shallow perched zone at the Site.

After the initial detection of PFAS in B-2D, RACER Trust, the Michigan Department of Environmental Quality (MDEQ), and Genesee County Health Department (GCHD) conducted a search of residential wells within a half mile of the site and identified 10 residential wells in close proximity to the Site and made plans to institute sampling at these residential wells. Attempts were made to contact the residents at these 10 residential well locations, and on September 6, 2018 seven residential wells were sampled by Merit Laboratories under the supervision of MDEQ and GCHD, an eighth well was sampled on September 25, 2018, and a duplicate sample (second sample) of the tap water at 1278 E. Stanley Road was also collected along with pre- and post-treatment system (to remove iron and sulfur, and to soften the water) samples. Of the 8 initial residential wells collected by MDEQ and GCHD, only the sample from the well at 1278 E. Stanley Road contained detectable PFAS with detections of perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS) at 4 ng/l and PFOS at 73 ng/l. PFOS exceeded the drinking water criterion of 70 ng/l. The additional testing of the well confirmed the detection of PFOS in the residential well, but at concentrations below the 70 ng/l criterion ranging from 59 ng/l to 69 ng/l (see [Attachment 1](#)).

Subsequently, an Aquasana brand under the sink carbon filtration system (model AQ5300+R), as recommended by the Michigan Department of Health and Human Services (MDHHS), was installed on October 25, 2018 at 1278 E. Stanley Road to provide a drinking water source at the kitchen sink for residents to use. A post filter sample was collected on October 30, 2018, which indicated that the filtration system removed the PFAS (results were non-detect, see [Attachment 1](#)).

The only available information concerning the residential well at 1278 E. Stanley Road is provided by the Water Well and Pump Record (*e.g.*, well log) from the MDEQ's Wellogic database (see [Attachment 1](#)). Based on the well log, the well was installed in 1981 using a 5 inch diameter steel casing to a depth of 231 feet below grade (fbg), with the well obtaining its groundwater from the open bedrock aquifer from 231 fbg to 295 fbg consisting of limestone and sandstone (with shale). The boring log indicates the following geology was encountered during the drilling of the well:

Soil or Rock Type:	Top of Unit	Unit Thickness	Bottom of Unit
Clay	0	25	25
Sand	25	10	35
Gravel & Clay	35	20	55
Sand	55	45	100
Gravel & Clay	100	80	180
Shale	180	30	210
Sandstone	210	20	230
Limestone	230	10	240
Sandstone W/Shale	240	55	295

Five shallow borings (HPT-24, and HPT-27 through HPT-30) were installed at the 1278 E. Stanley Road property and no significant (> 1 foot thick) saturated sand seems were observed down to depths of up to 45 feet, and the groundwater samples from borings HPT-27, HPT-28, and HPT-29 were non-detect (HPT-24 and HPT-30 did not produce enough water to collect a sample from these locations).

In November and December 2018, three additional residential water wells were sampled for PFAS including the wells at 1297, 1302, and 1320 E. Stanley Road. Of these three wells, one located northeast and two houses located east of 1278 E. Stanley Road, only the well at 1320 contained detectable concentrations of PFOS (the only PFAS detected) at 7 ng/l in the sample collected on December 4, 2018 and at 8 ng/l in a re-sample collected on December 18, 2018.

## CONCEPTUAL SITE MODEL

The conceptual site model (CSM) for the PFAS impacts observed within the residential well samples collected at 1278 E. Stanley Road is that the shallow perched zone impacts may have migrated laterally (presumably within small, isolated sand seams) to the residential well and are either entering the well annular space and traveling down the borehole to enter the well through either a corrosion hole or a separated casing/failed weld in the casing and cascades down the inside of the well to impact the groundwater within the well, or to enter the well at depth (potentially all the way down to 231 fbg where the 5 inch casing for the well ends) (or a combination of both of these options). This would likely indicate that the lateral migration of impacts would have to occur through small sand seams not encountered during investigation of the immediate vicinity of the residential well or at a depth of greater than 45 feet as that was the maximum depth investigated in the immediate vicinity of the residential well.

Therefore, RACER proposed and MDEQ, MDHHS, and GCHD agreed, it is appropriate to replace the residential well with a properly sealed and cased well to provide a water supply to the residence with acceptable water quality.

## RESIDENTIAL WELL REPLACEMENT

The residential well at 1278 E. Stanley Road will be replaced with a newly drilled and constructed water well in accordance with the MDEQ Water Well Construction and Pump Installation Code (Part 127, Act 368, PA 1978) and Well Construction Code Administrative Rules, and Genesee County water well construction and permitting requirements. OBG plans to subcontract Job Site Services (JSS) to conduct well replacement (and abandonment)

activities. JSS retains registered water well drillers on staff and will conduct the well installation (and abandonment) activities in accordance with licensing and documentation requirements of Part 127, Act 368, PA 1978.

The new residential well will be installed approximately 60 to 70 feet northeast of the current well on the property just (approximately 10 to 15 feet) off the edge of the driveway in the front yard of the residence. The final location will be approved by the property owner. The well will be installed using mud rotary drilling techniques.

The new residential well will be drilled to the required depth (*e.g.*, 295 fbg, or sufficiently deep enough to produce at least 7 and up to 14 gallons per minute [gpm] based on the recommendations provided in MDEQ Water Well Manual for a one to two bathroom house) using at least a 7 7/8-inch outside diameter (O.D.) mud-rotary tricone drilling bit. This diameter of borehole is sufficient to place the well construction materials (*i.e.*, 5-inch nominal casing) pursuant to the Well Construction Code Administrative Rules promulgated under Part 127, Act 368, PA 1978. A thick bentonite slurry will be utilized during drilling to form a bentonite filter cake on the walls of the borehole and a head of slurry rising to the ground surface will be utilized to hold open the borehole and effectively seal off the borehole during drilling. This should be sufficient to prevent cross contamination during drilling and installation of the well to keep any PFAS impacts from affecting the water quality in the new well. Approximately 10 ft of steel conductor casing will be set at the surface of the borehole to maintain the near surface integrity. The conductor casing will be removed after the well is constructed and all backfill materials have been placed. During drilling and well construction, drill cuttings will be separated from the drilling mud using a mud tub. The separated mud is recycled into the drilling process and the cuttings are stored in a roll-off or other suitable DOT container(s).

All drilling equipment and materials, including drilling bits and pipes, drilling mud, and backfill materials, will be either new or cleaned in the field using a high pressure steam cleaner, and will be PFAS free. Clean water supplied from a nearby clean water source (*e.g.*, city water from the Coldwater Road Landfill accumulation building) will be used during drilling and well construction activities. During drilling, the soil/rock type will be logged for lithologic purposes using the Unified Soil Classification System (USCS) by using a strainer to collect mud and cuttings from the mud return.

Once the upper part of the bedrock has been characterized through the shale that caps the underlying limestone and sandstone units, a 5" SDR 17 polyvinyl chloride (PVC) permanent casing will be installed from 1 foot above the ground surface to the base of the shale unit identified during drilling. The PVC casing will be manufactured in compliance with the standards of ASTM specification F 480-90, which is adopted by reference in R 325.1610 promulgated under Part 127, Act 368, PA 1978.

The PVC permanent well casing joints will be formed utilizing a 2-step solvent cementing process that is consistent with the provisions of ASTM specification F 480-90. The pipe ends will be free of burrs, dust, or moisture that might interfere with the solvent weld. A primer or welding solvent will be used before cementing. The primer, welding solvent, and solvent cement will be compatible with the pipe being coupled and the ambient temperature at the time of use and will be in compliance with the provisions of R 325.1640.

Pursuant to the provisions of R 325.1633a, the permanent casing will be grouted with neat cement or bentonite grout over the entire length of the casing. Neat cement will be placed through a grout (tremie) pipe from the bottom of the annular space upward to not less than 20 feet above the top of the bedrock in a continuous operation without interruption. The American Petroleum Institute (API) recommends a water to cement ratio for neat cement grout of 5.2 gallons of water per 94 lb. sack of cement with a maximum recommended water to cement ratio for neat cement of 6 gallons of water per 94 lb. sack of cement. The neat cement grout shall then be extended to a depth of not less than 20 feet above the top of the bedrock (*e.g.*, to a depth of approximately 160 fbg or less based on the existing well log, which will be verified during drilling). Once the casing has been grouted in place at least 20 feet above the top of the bedrock, the remainder of the annular space will be filled with a high solids bentonite grout consisting of more than 20% solids (no more than 24 gallons water per 50 lb.

bag of bentonite – 30% solids equals 14 gallons water per 50 lb. bag of bentonite) placed with a tremie pipe beginning at the top of the neat cement grout and continuing to the ground surface. The bentonite used for the bentonite grout shall be at least 85 percent montmorillonite and meet API specifications standard 13A. The use of at least 20% solids bentonite grout is preferred over using the neat cement grout to the ground surface because bentonite grout is less susceptible to shrinkage and cracking than neat cement grout, especially above saturated subsurface material.

The density of grout flowing from the annular space at the ground surface will be the density of the grout being pumped in. As previously specified, the permanent casing will be installed in a borehole that has a diameter of not less than 2 7/8 inches larger than the nominal casing size.

Once the permanent casing has been installed and allowed to set for 24-hours, a 5 7/8 inch bit will be utilized to complete the drilling of the borehole to the terminus of the well (open bedrock section of the well).

A groundwater sample will be collected following well completion and analyzed for PFAS to determine if the water contains PFAS. The well will be developed once the PFAS results are available, at a pumping rate which equals or exceeds that of the permanent pump, until the water is as clear as is reasonably possible considering the groundwater conditions in the area, and the development water will either be pumped to waste if PFAS concentrations are below the 11 ng/l surface water criteria or containerized for proper management.

A groundwater sample will be collected following well development to verify that the well is acceptable for use by analyzing the sample for PFAS, VOCs, RCRA metals, nitrate, nitrite, total Coliform and E. Coli.

After thoroughly developing the well, the well and pumping equipment will be disinfected with chlorine that is applied to obtain a chlorine concentration and minimum contact period specified in Table 5 of R 325.1661, Disinfection of well and pumping equipment.

Soil cuttings and drilling muds generated during boring advancement will be containerized in appropriate DOT containers (a roll-off or other suitable DOT container[s]), totes, or polyethylene storage tanks. These waste materials will be tested for PFAS and will be disposed accordingly based on the results of the testing with the approval of MDEQ.

Following receipt of the analytical results for the newly installed well, and in consultation with MDEQ and GCHD, the well will be connected to the existing water line outside of the foundation of the house by installing a pitless adaptor on the new well and trenching a service line from the well to the connection point with the existing water line servicing the residence. This line will go over the top of the line connecting the residence to the sanitary sewer that runs along Stanley Road.

Within 60 days of well completion, JSS will provide the home owner with a copy and MDEQ and GCHD, with 2 copies of a record indicating the well owner's name, location of the well, well depth, geologic materials and thicknesses of materials penetrated, amount of casing, static water levels, and any other information which may be required by the rules and construction code promulgated under section 12714 of Part 127 of PA368 of 1978.

## RESIDENTIAL WELL ABANDONMENT

In Michigan, the plugging of water wells is regulated under the authority of Part 127, Act 368 PA 1978. The Act authorizes promulgation of rules contained within the Michigan Water Well Construction and Pump Installation Code. OBG plans to subcontract JSS to conduct the well abandonment activities. JSS retains registered water well drillers on staff and will conduct the well abandonment activities in accordance with licensing and documentation requirements of the MDEQ Part 127, Michigan Water Well Construction and Pump Installation Code, 1978 PA 368, as amended (Act 368).

The proposed method for abandonment of the residential well at 1278 E. Stanley Road is to first remove the submersible pumping and drop piping from the well. The drop piping, pump, and well casing will be disposed of or recycled, as appropriate. Following removal of the pump and piping from the well, a downhole camera will be

used to inspect the inside of the well and look for signs of water entering the well from a shallower zone than the bedrock portion of the well. After inspecting the well casing with the downhole camera, the well will be filled with bentonite slurry (similar to that used for mud rotary drilling). The well casing will then be pulled from the borehole followed by reaming the resulting borehole using a 7 7/8-inch O.D. mud-rotary tricone drilling bit to 231 fbg (depth the casing was installed to). Once the borehole has been reamed, the open hole portion of the well will be filled with neat cement grout through a tremie pipe placed at the bottom of the well, as specified in the MDEQ, Water Bureau, Abandoned Well Plugging Rules Summary, R 325.1664 (b) and (c) (Rule 164 (b) and (c)). The API recommends a water to cement ratio for neat cement grout of 5.2 gallons of water per 94 lb. sack of cement with a maximum recommended water to cement ratio for neat cement of 6 gallons of water per 94 lb. sack of cement. The neat cement grout shall then be extended to a depth of not less than 20 feet above the top of the bedrock (*e.g.*, to a depth of 160 fbg or less) in accordance with R 325.1663, Abandoned wells and dry holes; plugging method.

Once the borehole has been filled with cement grout to at least 20 feet above the top of the bedrock, the remainder of the annular space will be filled with a high solids bentonite grout consisting of more than 20% solids (no more than 24 gallons water per 50 lb. bag of bentonite – 30% solids equals 14 gallons water per 50 lb. bag of bentonite) placed with a tremie pipe beginning at the top depth of the neat cement grout and continuing to the ground surface. The bentonite used for the bentonite grout shall be at least 85 percent montmorillonite and meet API specifications standard 13A. The use of at least 20% solids bentonite grout is preferred over using the neat cement grout to the ground surface because bentonite grout is less susceptible to shrinkage and cracking than neat cement grout, especially above the water level, which is approximately 100 fbg from the bedrock.

The bentonite grout will be allowed to settle overnight and if the settlement is less than 10 feet the remainder of the resulting borehole will be topped off with bentonite chips to within 3 fbg, which will be hydrated at 2 foot lifts with 2.5 gallons of water. Should the settlement be greater than 10 feet, then additional bentonite slurry may be added to fill up to 6 fbg, after which hydrated bentonite chips will be added to within 3 fbg. Clean fill soil will be placed above the bentonite chips to within 4 inches of the ground surface to complete the well abandonment with topsoil place from 0.3 fbg to the ground surface to promote establishment of a vegetative cover (grass) over the well abandonment location.

## RESTORATION

Following completion of replacing and abandoning the existing residential well, the property will be restored to its original condition (topsoil shall be added, seeded, fertilized, and mulched as needed).

A documentation letter will be prepared summarizing the well installation and abandonment activities, sampling results, and conclusions for submittal to MDEQ, GCHD, MDHHS, and the property owner.

If you have any questions or comments concerning this technical memorandum, please feel free to contact me at 313.333.0211 or Dave Favero at 734.879.9525.

Very truly yours,

**O'BRIEN & GERE ENGINEERS, INC.**



Clifford S. Yantz, PG  
Senior Hydrogeologist

## ENCLOSURES:

Attachment 1 – RACER Trust Coldwater Road Residential Water Well Results, January 9, 2019

**TABLE 7**  
**RACER Trust - Coldwater Road Landfill & Peregrine Facilities**  
**Per-and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances Sampling Results - Residential Drinking Water Results - 2018 PFAS Investigation**

**Coldwater Road Landfill - PFAS Investigation - Residential Wells**

Perfluorinated Compound	Well/Sample ID:	03124 1139 Stanley Rd	03124 (DUP)	10153 7010 Lewis Rd	03213 6500 N. Dort Hwy	03215 6369 N. Dort Hwy	20653 6466 Lewis Rd	14332 1037 Stanley Rd	1147 Stanley Rd	1302 E. Stanley Rd	1297 E. Stanley Rd	1320 E. Stanley Rd	1320 E. Stanley Rd
	Sample Date:	9/6/2018	9/6/2018	9/6/2018	9/6/2018	9/6/2018	9/6/2018	9/6/2018	9/25/2018	11/12/2018	11/12/2018	12/4/2018	12/18/2018
Perfluorohexanoic Acid (PFHxA)		<2	<2	<2	<2	<2	<2	<2	<2	<2	<2	<2	<2
Perfluorobutane Sulfonic Acid (PFBS)		<2	<2	<2	<2	<2	<2	<2	<2	<2	<2	<2	<2
Perfluoroheptanoic Acid (PFHpA)		<2	<2	<2	<2	<2	<2	<2	<2	<2	<2	<2	<2
Perfluorooctanoic Acid (PFOA)		<2	<2	<2	<2	<2	<2	<2	<2	<2	<2	<2	<2
Perfluorohexane Sulfonic Acid (PFHxS)		<2	<2	<2	<2	<2	<2	<2	<2	<2	<2	<2	<2
Perfluorononanoic Acid (PFNA)		<2	<2	<2	<2	<2	<2	<2	<2	<2	<2	<2	<2
Perfluorodecanoic Acid (PFDA)		<2	<2	<2	<2	<2	<2	<2	<2	<2	<2	<2	<2
N-methyl Perfluorooctanesulfonamidoacetic Acid (N-MeFOSAA)		<2	<2	<2	<2	<2	<2	<2	<2	<2	<2	<2	<2
N-Ethyl Perfluorooctane Sulfonamidoacetic Acid (EtFOSAA)		<2	<2	<2	<2	<2	<2	<2	<2	<2	<2	<2	<2
Perfluorooctane Sulfonic Acid (PFOS)		<2	<2	<2	<2	<2	<2	<2	<2	<2	<2	<b>7</b>	<b>8</b>
Perfluoroundecanoic Acid (PFUnDA)		<2	<2	<2	<2	<2	<2	<2	<2	<2	<2	<2	<2
Perfluorododecanoic Acid (PFDoDA)		<2	<2	<2	<2	<2	<2	<2	<2	<2	<2	<2	<2
Perfluorotridecanoic Acid (PFTTrDA)		<2	<2	<2	<2	<2	<2	<2	<2	<2	<2	<2	<2
Perfluorotetradecanoic Acid (PFTeDA)		<2	<2	<2	<2	<2	<2	<2	<2	<2	<2	<2	<2



**TABLE 7**  
**RACER Trust - Coldwater Road Landfill & Peregrine Facilities**  
**Per-and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances Sampling Results - Residential Drinking Water Results - 2018 PFAS Investigation**

**Coldwater Road Landfill - PFAS Investigation - 1278 E. Stanley Rd Residential Well**

Perfluorinated Compound	Well/Sample ID:	03216 1278 E. Stanley Rd	03216 1278 E. Stanley Rd (Pre Treatment)	03216 1278 E. Stanley Rd (Duplicate)	03216 1278 E. Stanley Rd (Post Treatment)	03216 1278 E. Stanley Rd (Post Filter)							
	Sample Date:	9/6/2018	9/25/2018	9/25/2018	9/25/2018	10/30/2018							
Perfluorohexanoic Acid (PFHxA)		<2	<2	<2	<2	<2							
Perfluorobutane Sulfonic Acid (PFBS)		<2	<2	<2	<2	<2							
Perfluoroheptanoic Acid (PFHpA)		<2	<2	<2	<2	<2							
Perfluorooctanoic Acid (PFOA)		<2	<2	<2	<2	<2							
Perfluorohexane Sulfonic Acid (PFHxS)		4	4	4	4	<2							
Perfluorononanoic Acid (PFNA)		<2	<2	<2	<2	<2							
Perfluorodecanoic Acid (PFDA)		<2	<2	<2	<2	<2							
N-methyl Perfluorooctanesulfonamidoacetic Acid (N-MeFOSAA)		<2	<2	<2	<2	<2							
N-Ethyl Perfluorooctane Sulfonamidoacetic Acid (EtFOSAA)		<2	<2	<2	<2	<2							
Perfluorooctane Sulfonic Acid (PFOS)		73	63	59	69	<2							
Perfluoroundecanoic Acid (PFUnDA)		<2	<2	<2	<2	<2							
Perfluorododecanoic Acid (PFDoDA)		<2	<2	<2	<2	<2							
Perfluorotridecanoic Acid (PFTTrDA)		<2	<2	<2	<2	<2							
Perfluorotetradecanoic Acid (PFTeDA)		<2	<2	<2	<2	<2							

**Coldwater Road Landfill - PFAS Investigation - Quality Control Samples**

Perfluorinated Compound	Well/Sample ID:	Field Blank (03215)	Field Blank (1278 E. Stanley Rd)	FB-01 (1278 E. Stanley Rd)	FB-01 (1297 E. Stanley Rd)	FB-01 (1320 E. Stanley Rd)	FB-02 (1320 E. Stanley Rd)						
	Sample Date:	9/6/2018	9/25/2018	10/30/2018	11/12/2018	12/4/2018	12/18/2018						
Perfluorohexanoic Acid (PFHxA)		<2	<2	<2	<2	<2	<2						
Perfluorobutane Sulfonic Acid (PFBS)		<2	<2	<2	<2	<2	<2						
Perfluoroheptanoic Acid (PFHpA)		<2	<2	<2	<2	<2	<2						
Perfluorooctanoic Acid (PFOA)		<2	<2	<2	<2	<2	<2						
Perfluorohexane Sulfonic Acid (PFHxS)		<2	<2	<2	<2	<2	<2						
Perfluorononanoic Acid (PFNA)		<2	<2	<2	<2	<2	<2						
Perfluorodecanoic Acid (PFDA)		<2	<2	<2	<2	<2	<2						
N-methyl Perfluorooctanesulfonamidoacetic Acid (N-MeFOSAA)		<2	<2	<2	<2	<2	<2						
N-Ethyl Perfluorooctane Sulfonamidoacetic Acid (EtFOSAA)		<2	<2	<2	<2	<2	<2						
Perfluorooctane Sulfonic Acid (PFOS)		<2	<2	<2	<2	<2	<2						
Perfluoroundecanoic Acid (PFUnDA)		<2	<2	<2	<2	<2	<2						
Perfluorododecanoic Acid (PFDoDA)		<2	<2	<2	<2	<2	<2						
Perfluorotridecanoic Acid (PFTTrDA)		<2	<2	<2	<2	<2	<2						
Perfluorotetradecanoic Acid (PFTeDA)		<2	<2	<2	<2	<2	<2						

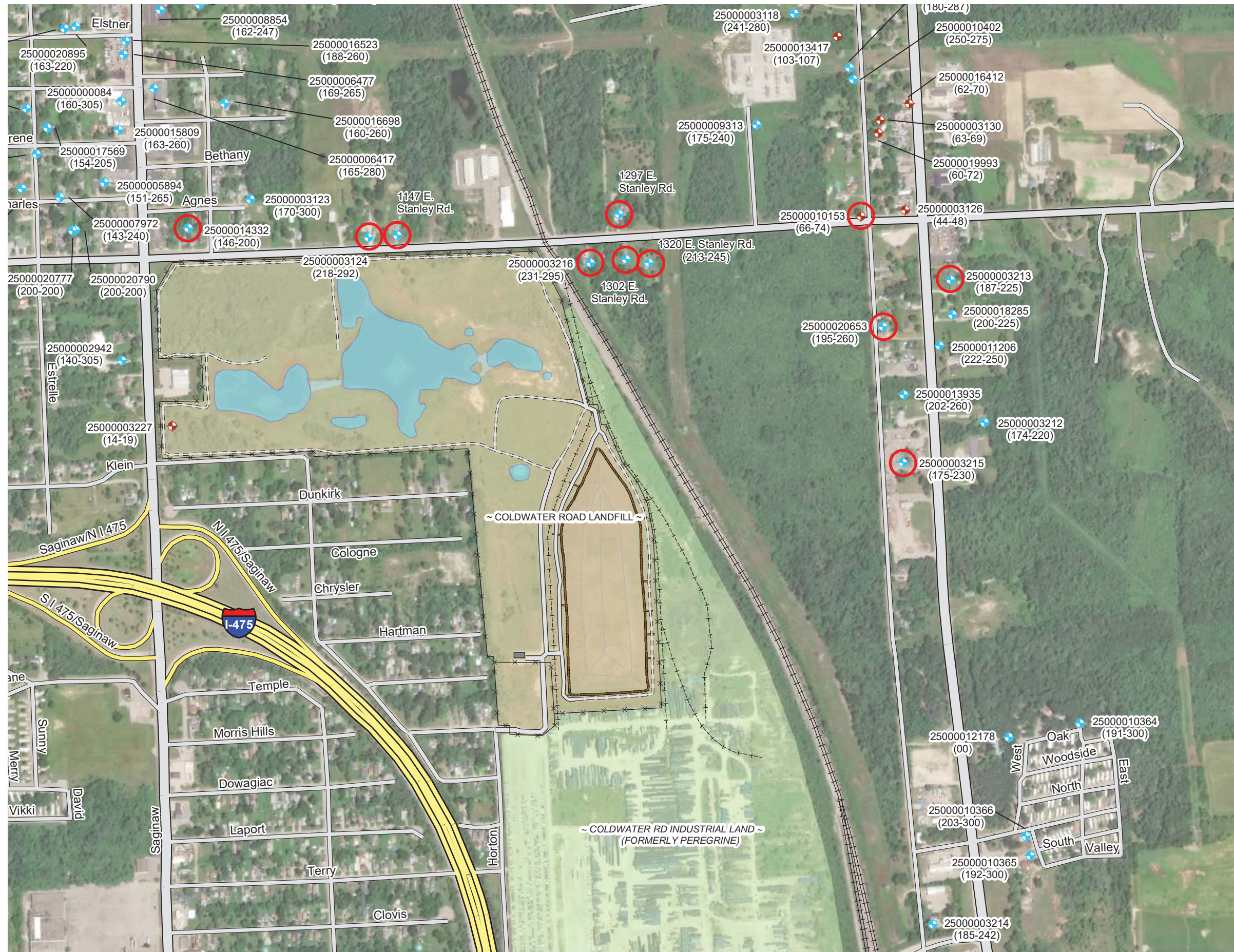
Notes

- 1) Concentrations in ng/L.
- 2) < = Not detected at specified reporting limit.
- 3) -- = Not analyzed.
- 4) \* Indicates Drift Aquifer monitoring well.
- 5) Dup = Duplicate sample.
- 6) B = Compound was found in the blank and the sample.
- 7) Cl = The peak identified in the data system exhibited chromatographic interference that could not be resolved. There is reason to suspect there may be high bias.
- 8) H = Sample was Prepped or analyzed beyond the specified holding time.
- 9) J - Result is less than the RL but greater than or equal to the MDL and the concentration is an approximate value.
- 10) JN - Indicates that the target analyte has been "tentatively identified" as present and the associated numerical value is the estimated concentration in the sample.
- 11) U - Indicates that the analyte was not detected and the sample RL is presented. This qualifier is also used to signify blank excursions.
- 12) F1 - MS and/or MSD Recovery is outside acceptance limits.
- 13) Concentrations above the USEPA advisory level (70 ng/L PFOA+PFOS) and/or MDEQ proposed drinking water criteria (70 ng/L PFOA+PFOS) are highlighted in yellow.



PLOT DATE: 08/22/11 3:14:42 PM SchmeiKE

I:\Racer Trust-15388\68545\Coldwater Rd\Docs\Reports\PEAS\Reports\Nov-Dec-2018\001.Figure 1 - Res Well Sample Locations-121818.mxd



**LEGEND**

- ◆ DRIFT AQUIFER WELL LOCATION
- ◆ BEDROCK AQUIFER WELL LOCATION
- (63-69) SCREEN INTERVAL / ROCK INTERVAL
- SAMPLE LOCATIONS

RACER TRUST  
COLDWATER ROAD  
LANDFILL FACILITY  
FLINT, MICHIGAN

**WATER WELL  
LOCATIONS**



DECEMBER 2018  
15388/68545/002



O'BRIEN & GERE ENGINEERS, INC.





# Water Well And Pump Record



Completion is required under authority of Part 127 Act 368 PA 1978.

Failure to comply is a misdemeanor.

Import ID: 25087717007

<b>Tax No:</b>	<b>Permit No:</b>	<b>County:</b> Genesee			<b>Township:</b> Genesee		
<b>Well ID: 25000003213</b>  Elevation: 790 ft. Latitude: 43.1040532459 Longitude: -83.675041896 Method of Collection: Interpolation-Map		<b>Town/Range:</b> 08N 07E	<b>Section:</b> 17	<b>Well Status:</b>	<b>WSSN:</b>	<b>Source ID/Well No:</b>	
		<b>Distance and Direction from Road Intersection:</b> Aquifer: SAGINAW Well #: 250111707					
		<b>Well Owner:</b>					
<b>Well Address:</b> 6500 N. DORT MI				<b>Owner Address:</b>			

<b>Drilling Method:</b> Rotary	<b>Well Use:</b> Household	<b>Pump Installed:</b> Yes	<b>Pump Installation Only:</b> No
<b>Well Depth:</b> 225.00 ft.	<b>Date Completed:</b> 7/20/1979	<b>Pump Installation Date:</b>	<b>HP:</b>
<b>Well Type:</b> Replacement	<b>Height:</b>	<b>Manufacturer:</b> Other	<b>Pump Type:</b> Submersible
<b>Casing Type:</b> Unknown		<b>Model Number:</b>	<b>Pump Capacity:</b> 0 GPM
<b>Casing Joint:</b> Unknown		<b>Drop Pipe Length:</b> 176.00 ft.	<b>Pump Voltage:</b>
<b>Casing Fitting:</b> None		<b>Drop Pipe Diameter:</b>	<b>Drilling Record ID:</b>
<b>Diameter:</b> 4.00 in. to 187.00 ft. depth		<b>Draw Down Seal Used:</b> No	
<b>Borehole:</b>		<b>Pressure Tank Installed:</b> No	
		<b>Pressure Relief Valve Installed:</b> No	

<b>Static Water Level:</b> 60.00 ft. Below Grade <b>Well Yield Test:</b> Pumping level 225.00 ft. after 4.00 hrs. at 10 GPM <b>Yield Test Method:</b> Unknown	Formation Description	Thickness	Depth to Bottom
	Clay	30.00	30.00
	Gravel	25.00	55.00
	Clay	125.00	180.00
	Sandstone	45.00	225.00

<b>Screen Installed:</b> No	<b>Intake:</b> Unknown	<b>Geology Remarks:</b>
<b>Well Grouted:</b> Yes	<b>Grouting Method:</b> Unknown	
<b>Grouting Material:</b> Other	<b>Bags:</b> 0.00 <b>Additives:</b> None <b>Depth:</b> 0.00 ft. to 0.00 ft.	

<b>Wellhead Completion:</b> Pitless adapter
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<b>Nearest Source of Possible Contamination:</b>	<b>Drilling Machine Operator Name:</b>
<b>Type:</b> None	<b>Employment:</b> Unknown
<b>Distance:</b>	<b>Contractor Type:</b> Unknown
<b>Direction:</b> South	<b>Reg No:</b>

<b>Abandoned Well Plugged:</b> No	<b>Business Name:</b>
<b>Reason Not Plugged:</b>	<b>Business Address:</b>

<b>Water Well Contractor's Certification</b>	
This well was drilled under my supervision and this report is true to the best of my knowledge and belief.	
<b>Signature of Registered Contractor</b>	<b>Date</b>

<b>General Remarks:</b>
<b>Other Remarks:</b> Grouting Material 1: Listed as other in Wellkey, Pump Manufacturer: Pump Manufacturer unknown



# Water Well And Pump Record



Completion is required under authority of Part 127 Act 368 PA 1978.

Failure to comply is a misdemeanor.

Import ID: 25087717009

<b>Tax No:</b>	<b>Permit No:</b>	<b>County:</b> Genesee			<b>Township:</b> Genesee		
<b>Well ID: 25000003215</b>  Elevation: 777 ft. Latitude: 43.1008693651 Longitude: -83.6763040062 Method of Collection: Interpolation-Map		<b>Town/Range:</b> 08N 07E	<b>Section:</b> 17	<b>Well Status:</b>	<b>WSSN:</b>	<b>Source ID/Well No:</b>	
		<b>Distance and Direction from Road Intersection:</b> Aquifer: SAGINAW      Well #: 250111709					
		<b>Well Owner:</b>					
<b>Well Address:</b> 6369 N. DORT MI				<b>Owner Address:</b>			

<b>Drilling Method:</b> Rotary	<b>Well Use:</b> Household	<b>Pump Installed:</b> No
<b>Well Depth:</b> 230.00 ft.	<b>Date Completed:</b> 8/9/1985	<b>Pressure Tank Installed:</b> No
<b>Well Type:</b> Replacement	<b>Height:</b>	<b>Pressure Relief Valve Installed:</b> No
<b>Casing Type:</b> Unknown		
<b>Casing Joint:</b> Unknown		
<b>Casing Fitting:</b> None		
<b>Diameter:</b> 5.00 in. to 175.00 ft. depth		
<b>Borehole:</b>		

<b>Static Water Level:</b> 80.00 ft. Below Grade <b>Well Yield Test:</b> Pumping level 150.00 ft. after 2.00 hrs. at 20 GPM <b>Yield Test Method:</b> Unknown	<b>Formation Description</b>	<b>Thickness</b>	<b>Depth to Bottom</b>
	Clay	53.00	53.00
<b>Screen Installed:</b> No <b>Intake:</b> Unknown	Sand & Gravel	37.00	90.00
	Clay	78.00	168.00
	Sandstone	12.00	180.00
	Limestone	8.00	188.00
	Sandstone	42.00	230.00

<b>Well Grouted:</b> Yes	<b>Grouting Method:</b> Unknown	<b>Geology Remarks:</b>
<b>Grouting Material</b>	<b>Bags</b> <b>Additives</b> <b>Depth</b>	
Other	0.00    None    0.00 ft. to 0.00 ft.	
<b>Wellhead Completion:</b> Other, 12 inches above grade		

<b>Nearest Source of Possible Contamination:</b>	<b>Drilling Machine Operator Name:</b>
<b>Type</b> <b>Distance</b> <b>Direction</b>	<b>Employment:</b> Unknown
None	<b>Contractor Type:</b> Unknown <b>Reg No:</b> 25-0169

<b>Abandoned Well Plugged:</b> No	<b>Business Name:</b>
<b>Reason Not Plugged:</b>	<b>Business Address:</b>

<b>Water Well Contractor's Certification</b>	
This well was drilled under my supervision and this report is true to the best of my knowledge and belief.	
<b>Signature of Registered Contractor</b>	<b>Date</b>

<b>General Remarks:</b>
<b>Other Remarks:</b> Grouting Material 1: Listed as other in Wellkey, Wellhead Completion: 12 inch Above Grade



# Water Well And Pump Record



Completion is required under authority of Part 127 Act 368 PA 1978.

Failure to comply is a misdemeanor.

Import ID: 25087718001

<b>Tax No:</b>	<b>Permit No:</b>	<b>County:</b> Genesee			<b>Township:</b> Genesee		
<b>Well ID: 25000003216</b>		<b>Town/Range:</b> 08N 07E	<b>Section:</b> 18	<b>Well Status:</b>	<b>WSSN:</b>	<b>Source ID/Well No:</b>	
		<b>Distance and Direction from Road Intersection:</b> Aquifer: SAGINAW      Well #: 250111801					
		<b>Well Owner:</b>					
<b>Elevation:</b> 792 ft.		<b>Well Address:</b> 1278 E. STANLEY MI			<b>Owner Address:</b>		
<b>Latitude:</b> 43.1045275157							
<b>Longitude:</b> -83.6836455432							
<b>Method of Collection:</b> Interpolation-Map							

<b>Drilling Method:</b> Rotary	<b>Well Use:</b> Household	<b>Pump Installed:</b> Yes	<b>Pump Installation Only:</b> No
<b>Well Depth:</b> 295.00 ft.	<b>Date Completed:</b> 5/1/1981	<b>Pump Installation Date:</b>	<b>HP:</b>
<b>Well Type:</b> Replacement	<b>Height:</b>	<b>Manufacturer:</b> Other	<b>Pump Type:</b> Submersible
<b>Casing Type:</b> Unknown		<b>Model Number:</b>	<b>Pump Capacity:</b> 0 GPM
<b>Casing Joint:</b> Unknown		<b>Drop Pipe Length:</b> 180.00 ft.	<b>Pump Voltage:</b>
<b>Casing Fitting:</b> None		<b>Drop Pipe Diameter:</b>	<b>Drilling Record ID:</b>
<b>Diameter:</b> 5.00 in. to 231.00 ft. depth		<b>Draw Down Seal Used:</b> No	
<b>Borehole:</b>		<b>Pressure Tank Installed:</b> No	
		<b>Pressure Relief Valve Installed:</b> No	

<b>Static Water Level:</b> 100.00 ft. Below Grade	<b>Well Yield Test:</b> Pumping level 293.00 ft. after 3.00 hrs. at 13 GPM	<b>Yield Test Method:</b> Unknown	<b>Formation Description</b>	<b>Thickness</b>	<b>Depth to Bottom</b>
			Clay	25.00	25.00
			Sand	10.00	35.00
			Gravel & Clay	20.00	55.00
			Sand	45.00	100.00
			Gravel & Clay	80.00	180.00
			Shale	30.00	210.00
			Sandstone	20.00	230.00
			Limestone	10.00	240.00
			Sandstone W/Shale	55.00	295.00

<b>Screen Installed:</b> No	<b>Intake:</b> Unknown	<b>Geology Remarks:</b>
<b>Well Grouted:</b> Yes	<b>Grouting Method:</b> Unknown	
<b>Grouting Material:</b> Other	<b>Bags:</b> 0.00 <b>Additives:</b> None <b>Depth:</b> 0.00 ft. to 0.00 ft.	

<b>Wellhead Completion:</b> Pitless adapter
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<b>Nearest Source of Possible Contamination:</b>	<b>Drilling Machine Operator Name:</b>
<b>Type:</b> None	<b>Employment:</b> Unknown
<b>Distance:</b>	<b>Contractor Type:</b> Unknown
<b>Direction:</b>	<b>Reg No:</b> 25-0032

<b>Abandoned Well Plugged:</b> No	<b>Business Name:</b>
<b>Reason Not Plugged:</b>	<b>Business Address:</b>

<b>Water Well Contractor's Certification</b>	
This well was drilled under my supervision and this report is true to the best of my knowledge and belief.	
<b>Signature of Registered Contractor</b>	<b>Date</b>

<b>General Remarks:</b>
<b>Other Remarks:</b> Grouting Material 1: Listed as other in Wellkey, Pump Manufacturer: Pump Manufacturer unknown





# Water Well And Pump Record



Completion is required under authority of Part 127 Act 368 PA 1978.

Failure to comply is a misdemeanor.

Import ID:

<b>Tax No:</b>	<b>Permit No:</b> 12530	<b>County:</b> Genesee		<b>Township:</b> Genesee	
<b>Well ID: 25000014332</b>		<b>Town/Range:</b> 08N 07E	<b>Section:</b> 7	<b>Well Status:</b> Active	<b>WSSN:</b>
		<b>Source ID/Well No:</b>			
<b>Elevation:</b> 771 ft.		<b>Distance and Direction from Road Intersection:</b> BETWEEN SAGINAW & DORT HWY OFF STANLEY RD			
<b>Latitude:</b> 43.105332		<b>Well Owner:</b> RANDY MCCLURE			
<b>Longitude:</b> -83.693251		<b>Well Address:</b> 1037 STANLEY RD MI		<b>Owner Address:</b> 2536 COLE RD LAKE ORION, MI 48362	
<b>Method of Collection:</b> Interpolation-Map					

<b>Drilling Method:</b> Rotary	<b>Well Use:</b> Household	<b>Pump Installed:</b> Yes	<b>Pump Installation Only:</b> No
<b>Well Depth:</b> 200.00 ft.	<b>Date Completed:</b> 5/12/2005	<b>Pump Installation Date:</b>	<b>HP:</b> 0.75
<b>Well Type:</b> Replacement	<b>Height:</b>	<b>Manufacturer:</b> Baron	<b>Pump Type:</b> Submersible
<b>Casing Type:</b> PVC plastic		<b>Model Number:</b> 712BGT22	<b>Pump Capacity:</b> 12 GPM
<b>Casing Joint:</b> Unknown		<b>Drop Pipe Length:</b> 120.00 ft.	<b>Pump Voltage:</b>
<b>Casing Fitting:</b> Shale packer/trap		<b>Drop Pipe Diameter:</b>	<b>Drilling Record ID:</b>
<b>Diameter:</b> 5.00 in. to 146.00 ft. depth		<b>Draw Down Seal Used:</b> No	
<b>Borehole:</b> 8.00 in. to 146.00 ft. depth 4.50 in. to 200.00 ft. depth		<b>Pressure Tank Installed:</b> Yes	<b>Tank Capacity:</b> 32.0 Gallons
		<b>Pressure Tank Type:</b> Unknown	
		<b>Manufacturer:</b> Challenger	
		<b>Model Number:</b> 122	
		<b>Pressure Relief Valve Installed:</b> No	

<b>Static Water Level:</b> 80.00 ft. Below Grade	<b>Well Yield Test:</b> Pumping level 180.00 ft. after 2.00 hrs. at 30 GPM	<b>Yield Test Method:</b> Air	<b>Formation Description</b>	<b>Thickness</b>	<b>Depth to Bottom</b>
			Clay	70.00	70.00
<b>Screen Installed:</b> No <b>Intake:</b> Bedrock Well			Clay & Gravel	30.00	100.00
			Clay	20.00	120.00
			Gravel	5.00	125.00
			Clay	15.00	140.00
			Sandstone	53.00	193.00
			Limestone	7.00	200.00

<b>Well Grouted:</b> Yes	<b>Grouting Method:</b> Unknown		
<b>Grouting Material</b>	<b>Bags</b>	<b>Additives</b>	<b>Depth</b>
Bentonite slurry	7.00	None	1.00 ft. to 146.00 ft.
<b>Geology Remarks:</b>			

<b>Wellhead Completion:</b> Pitless adapter	
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<b>Nearest Source of Possible Contamination:</b>	<b>Drilling Machine Operator Name:</b> MIKE MUNSELL
<b>Type</b>	<b>Employment:</b> Employee
Sewer line	
<b>Distance</b>	<b>Contractor Type:</b> Water Well Drilling Contractor
18 ft.	<b>Reg No:</b> 25-1886
<b>Direction</b>	<b>Business Name:</b> LYONS WELL DRLG INC
West	<b>Business Address:</b>

<b>Abandoned Well Plugged:</b> No	
<b>Reason Not Plugged:</b> Other	

<b>Water Well Contractor's Certification</b>	
This well was drilled under my supervision and this report is true to the best of my knowledge and belief.	
<b>Signature of Registered Contractor</b>	<b>Date</b>

<b>General Remarks:</b>
<b>Other Remarks:</b> Not Plugged Reason: COULD NOT LOCATE



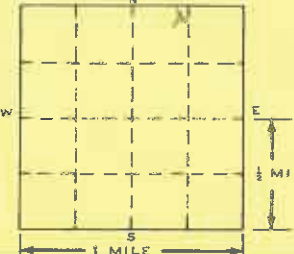
**1 LOCATION OF WELL**

County <i>Genesee</i>	Township Name <i>Genesee</i>	Fraction <i>NE 1/4 NW 1/4 NE 1/4</i>	Section Number <i>10</i>	Town Number <i>8 N 1/2</i>	Range Number <i>7 E/W</i>
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Distance And Direction From Road Intersection  
*3/4 mile east of Saginaw on the south side of Stanley Rd*

Street Address & City of Well Location  
*1320 E Stanley Rd*

Locate with "X" in Section Below



Sketch Map:



**3 OWNER OF WELL:** *C. Bishop*

Address *1320 E Stanley Rd Genesee MI.*

Address Same As Well Location?  Yes  No

**4 WELL DEPTH: (completed)** *245* ft Date of Completion *5-20-87*

Cable tool  Rotary  Driven  Dug  
 Hollow rod  Auger  Jetted

**6 USE:**  Domestic  Type I Public  Type III Public  
 Irrigation  Type IIa Public  Heat pump  
 Test Well  Type IIb Public

**7 CASING:** Diameter  Steel  Threaded  Welded  
 Plastic  Height: Above/Below  
*5* in to *213* ft depth Surface *1* ft  
 Weight \_\_\_\_\_ lbs /ft.  
 Grouted Drill Hole Diameter \_\_\_\_\_ in. to \_\_\_\_\_ ft. depth  
 Drive Shoe  Yes  No

2 FORMATION DESCRIPTION	THICKNESS OF STRATUM	DEPTH TO BOTTOM OF STRATUM
<i>Sand</i>	<i>7</i>	<i>7</i>
<i>Clay</i>	<i>163</i>	<i>170</i>
<i>Gravel</i>	<i>10</i>	<i>180</i>
<i>Clay</i>	<i>27</i>	<i>207</i>
<i>Sand rock</i>	<i>15</i>	<i>222</i>
<i>Sandy shale</i>	<i>5</i>	<i>227</i>
<i>Sand Rock</i>	<i>10</i>	<i>243</i>

**8 SCREEN**  Not Installed

Type \_\_\_\_\_ Diameter \_\_\_\_\_

Slot/Gauze \_\_\_\_\_ Length \_\_\_\_\_

Set between \_\_\_\_\_ ft and \_\_\_\_\_ ft

FITTINGS  K-Packer  Lead Packer  Bremer Check  
 Blank above screen \_\_\_\_\_ ft Other \_\_\_\_\_

**9 STATIC WATER LEVEL** *90* ft. below land surface  Flow

**10 PUMPING LEVEL** below land surface  
*10* ft. after *1* hrs pumping at *20* G.P.M.  
 \_\_\_\_\_ ft. after \_\_\_\_\_ hrs pumping at \_\_\_\_\_ G.P.M.

**11 WELL HEAD COMPLETION**  Pitless adapter  12" above grade  
 Basement offset  Approved pit

**12 WELL GROUTED?**  No  Yes From *0* to *213* ft

Neat cement  Bentonite  Other \_\_\_\_\_

No. of bags of cement \_\_\_\_\_ Additives \_\_\_\_\_

**13 Nearest source of possible contamination**

Type *Spillway* Distance *25* ft Direction *N*

Well disinfected upon completion?  Yes  No

**14 PUMP**  Not Installed  Pump Installation Only

Manufacturer's name *P.W.*

Model number *4F10625-301* HP *1/4* Volts *230*

Length of Drop Pipe *140* ft. capacity *10* G.P.M.

TYPE  Submersible  Jet

PRESSURE TANK  
 Manufacturer's name *Am-Trol (Owens)*  
 Model number *302* Capacity *4.5* Gallons

**15 Remarks, elevation, source of data, etc.**

**16. WATER WELL CONTRACTOR'S CERTIFICATION:**  
 This well was drilled under my jurisdiction and this report is true to the best of my knowledge and belief.

*C. R. Rasmussen Well Drilling (170) 1601*  
 REGISTERED BUSINESS NAME REGISTRATION NO.

Address *1001 Cedar Rd. Newburgh*

Signed *Ronald Rasmussen* Date *5-20-87*  
 AUTHORIZED REPRESENTATIVE